GEOL 102 Historical Geology: The History of Earth and Life
Spring Semester 2012

Laboratory Information
GEO 2107 2:00-5:00 p.m.  W (Lab)

Instructor: Dr. Thomas R. Holtz, Jr.
Room: Centreville 1216, Office Hours: M 2-4 pm or by appointment
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LAB MANUAL

LAB SCHEDULE

Jan. 25 No Lab Today, but meet at lab to go over policies
Feb. 1 LAB: Analysis of Sedimentary Rocks (IEH Lab 3)
Feb. 8 LAB: Depositional Environments (IEH Lab 4)
Feb. 15 LAB: Relative Dating and Unconformities (IEH Lab 1) & Radiometric Ages (IEH Lab 2)
Feb. 22 LAB: Stratigraphy (IEH Lab 5)
Feb. 29 LAB: Facies Relationships and Sea-Level Change (IEH Lab 7)
Mar. 7 LAB: Fossils and Fossilization (IEH Lab 8)
Mar. 14 LAB: Paleontology I Common Precambrian and Paleozoic Fossils I (Lab will be a handout)
Mar. 21 SPRING BREAK
Mar. 28 LAB: Paleontology II Common Paleozoic Fossils II (Lab will be a handout)
Apr. 4 LAB: Paleontology III Common Post-Paleozoic Fossils (Lab will be a handout)
Apr. 11 LAB: Index Fossils and Depositional Sequences (IEH Lab 12)
Apr. 18 LAB: Interpretation of Geological Maps (IEH Lab 13)
Apr. 25 LAB: Canadian Shield, Stable Platform, and Coastal Plain (IEH Lab 14) and Paleozoic Orogenies of Ancestral North America (IEH Lab 15)
May 2 LAB: Cordilleran Geology (IEH Lab 16), Cenozoic Geology (IEH Lab 17), and Pleistocene Geology (IEH Lab 18)
May 9 LAB: Lab Exam
LAB SUPPLIES

- Lab manual. You will be expected to turn in (stapled: see below) hardcopies from the manual itself.
- Hand lens. A 10x hand lens for observing specimens is very useful, although you can go with higher magnification if you wish. There is a very reasonably-priced set of hand lenses you can get on Amazon.com at [http://www.amazon.com/3pcs-Jewelers-Loupe-Loupes-10X-20X/dp/B001C9LG60/](http://www.amazon.com/3pcs-Jewelers-Loupe-Loupes-10X-20X/dp/B001C9LG60/), but you can find them at other sources, too.
- Colored pencil set, for drawing on and creating geological cross-sections and maps.
- Ruler/straight edge.
- Stapler.

LAB POLICIES

- Please read the introductory material in the lab manual by the time we meet in lab.
- Labs are due the next lab meeting (1 week later). If they are turned in on the next class time (Friday) there will be a 10% grade reduction; on the following Monday a total of 30% grade reduction; and a full week late will garner a 50% grade penalty. Labs won’t be accepted for a grade later than 1 week overdue (barring legitimate extenuating circumstances.)
- Lab specimens will remain out for your examination through the end of the week and on the following Monday. However, Dr. Holtz will typically replace lab specimens sometime on Monday afternoon.
- You are encouraged to collaborate and interact with each other and with Dr. Holtz while working on the labs. However, all work you turn in must be your own.
- DON’T be a specimen hog! Make sure that others get adequate access to the hand samples.
- ALWAYS return specimens to their appropriate boxes.
- Use the dilute HCI wisely:
  - Use small drops, only leave it on long enough to validate whether there is effervescence or not; and wipe it up afterwards.
  - Leaving acid on the hand samples will allow the reaction to run its course, and leave a reaction rind on the rock. This will mislead students in the future)
  - In general, only use acid on fresh surfaces
  - In general, don’t drop acid on the fossils.
- We have limited samples, so please be careful with them. Doubly so with the fossils!!
- If you are having problems, don’t be shy; ask for help!